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POTATOES

Summary of 1950 census data on acreage, production, and yield, by size of farms

U.S. DEPARTMENT of AGRICULTURE: Production and Marketing Administration Fruit and Vegetable Branch

Washington, D.C. October 1952

AGRICULTURE-VASKINGTON

United States Department of Agriculture



Advancing Access to Global Information for Agriculture

SUMMARY OF 1950 CENSUS DATA ON ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND YIELD, BY SIZE OF FARMS

One of the country's leading pioneers in factory assembly line production remarked a number of years ago that he was not interested in farming because farm production could not be geared to an assembly line basis. Perhaps he was born too soon. The modern machinery available to farmers has revolutionized production of a number of farm products. In this transition the farm that produces a small quantity of many different agricultural commodities is rapidly disappearing.

A few farms produce most of the potatoes.

Potato production is no exception to this general rule of more specialized, concentrated production. This fact is borne out by the detailed breakdown of potato acreage and production by size of farm which the Bureau of Census made in the 1950 census tabulation at the request of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Figure 1 shows that many farms, 1,649,906 of them, or about 1 out of every 3 farms in the United States produced potatoes, averaging 1 acre of potatoes per farm. However, three-tenths of 1 percent of the farms raising potatoes, or only 5,078 farms, had 50 or more acres of potatoes, yet they produced 42 percent of the total crop. The next largest classification, farms with 25 to 50 acres of potatoes, representing one-half of 1 percent of the potato farms produced 21 percent of the crop. Therefore, less than 1 percent of all farms growing potatoes produced almost two-thirds of the crop. At the other extreme, 96 percent of all potato farms had less than 3 acres each, and produced less than 10 percent of the crop.

Similar situations were found in nearly all States, whether a large commercial State or one having a relatively small commercial acreage. In Maine there were 14,904 potato farms, but 677 of these farms had 50 or more acres of potatoes and produced 43 percent of the crop. In Indiana 19 growers out of 34,318 produced about one-half of the crop. Idaho was an exception to the rule with 41 percent of the crop produced by the 10-to-25-acre group. Although the larger farms were of less relative importance in Idaho than in other major commercial potato States, there was a lower percentage (33 percent) of potato farms in Idaho with less than 3 acres than in any other State. There were only 12 States in which the under-3-acre group produced more than 50 percent of the crop the highest State was Mississippi where this group represented 99.9 percent of the potato farms and accounted for 97 percent of the crop. Production in all of these 12 States is of minor commercial importance and their combined production in 1949 represented only 4 percent of the total crop.

Yield per acre higher on larger farms

Concentration of acreage is one reason that a few farms produced most of the potatoes. Another reason is that the yield per acre on the larger farms - either through better cultural practices, better land, or both - was 3 times as high as the yield on farms having 0.1 to 3 acres of potatoes. For example, farms with 25 acres or more produced 9 times as many potatoes as the 0.1-to-3-acre group even though their total potato acreage was only 3 times larger. Figure 2 shows the differences in yield per acre, by size of farms.

High yields are found on large acreage farms - low yields on small acreage farms. This relationship holds true regardless of a State's relative importance in potato production with the only exceptions being Arkansas, Mississippi and Missouri. In fact, the percentage difference in the yield per acre between the large and small potato farms was quite consistent, the large farms in most States out-yielding the small size group by 2 to 4 times.

Total number of potato farms declining and yield per acre increasing

Figure 3 shows the sharp reduction that has taken place in recent years in the total number of farms growing potatoes. There was no significant trend from 1899 through 1934. Since 1934, however, there has been a sharp decline from 3,100,000 to 1,650,000 potato farms in 1949 representing a decrease of almost 50 percent in 15 years.

Information is not available on the number of farms growing potatoes in 1950, 1951 or 1952 to show the changes which may have taken place since the 1949 crop census. However, with the sharp reduction in acreage of 19 percent which occurred between the 1949 and 1952 crops, it is probable that there has been a further decrease in the total number of potato farms.

Figure 3 also shows the average yield per acre since 1899 for the census years. The 1949 yield of 228 bushels per acre was almost 3 times higher than the yield of 84 bushels per acre in 1899. Again, the most pronounced change has taken place since 1935 when the yield was only 122 bushels per acre. A record average yield of 253 bushels per acre for the United States was reached in 1950, with only slightly lower yields in 1951 and 1952, according to the Crop Reporting Board.

The attached tables show the census data breakdown of number of farms, production, and yield per acre, by size of farms, for individual States and the United States. These census figures do not coincide exactly with the revised 1949 crop estimate by the Crop Reporting Board, who used the census data as a benchmark, and made certain adjustments on the basis of shipments, government purchases, stocks reports, disposition surveys, and acreage allowances for small plantings not obtained by the census.

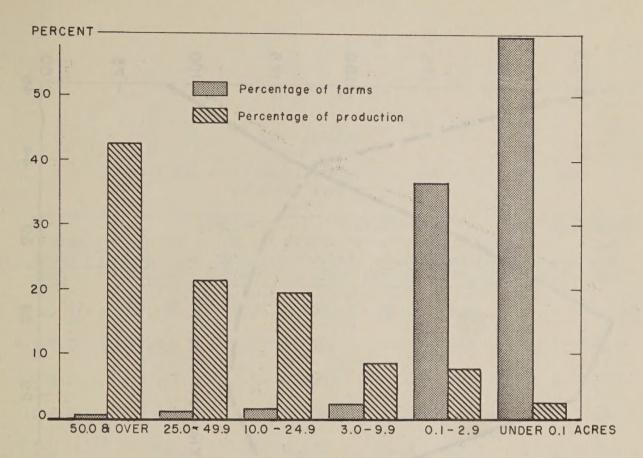


Figure 1. -- Percentage of farms in the United States growing potatoes and percentage of production, by size of farms, 1949

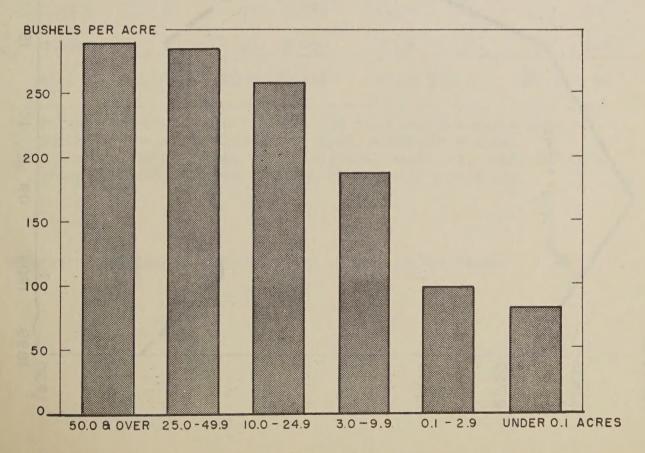


Figure 2. -- Yield of potatoes per acre, by size of farms, 1949.

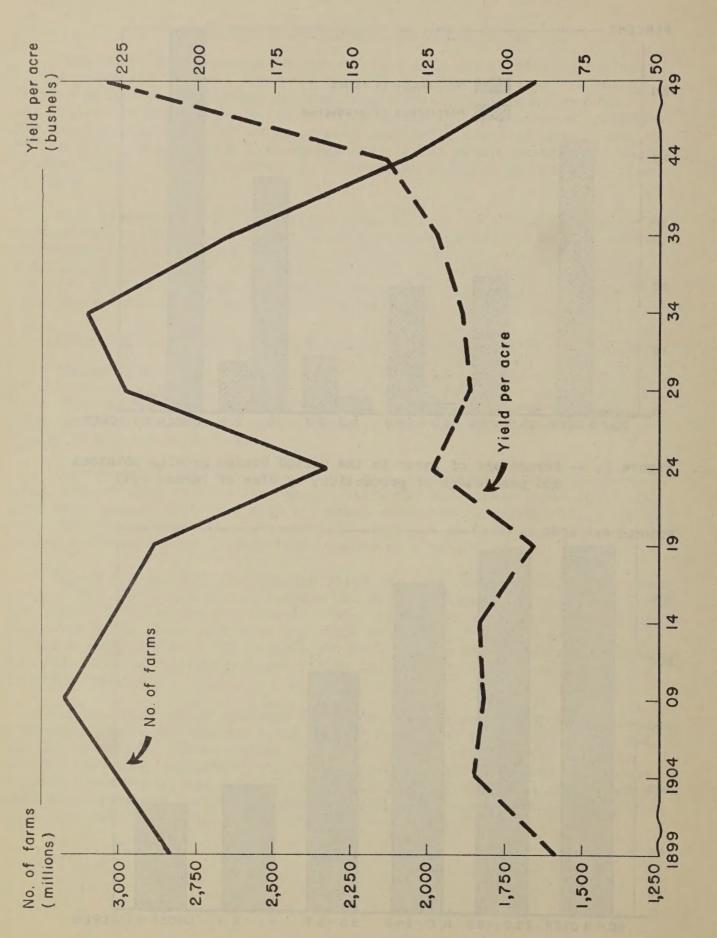


Figure 3. -- Number of farms growing potatoes and yield per acre, 1899-1949.

ALABAMA Table No. 1- Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

	•	:Percent		:Percent		:Percent	:Yield
Acreage	: Farms	of :			: Quanti	~	: per
Acre	:reporting	Percent	Acres			ed: total	
				Manufacture and in the first contract of the second and the second		and an	Du.
No a. 1/	64,158	78.3	6,403 2	/ 22.5	416	16.5	65 3/
0100	13,714	16.7	4,119	14.5	330	12.1	80
0.1-0.9	13,114	10.1	4,119	14.7	220	13.1	00
1.0-1.9	2,359	2.9	2,460	8.6	142	5.6	58
2.0-2.9	729	.9	1,482	5.2	95	3.8	64
2.0 2.7	1-2	• /			"	3.0	
3.0-9.9	661	.8	2,922	10.3	217	8.6	74
10.0-24.9	209	.2	3,030	10.7	350	13.9	116
25.0-49.9	87	.1	2,959	10.4	341	13.5	115
50.0-plus	60	8 .1	5,058	17.8	630	25.0	125
Jo.o-prus	00	• 1	7,000	7100	030	6).0	1)
Total	81,977	100.0	28,431	100.0	2,522	100.0	89

1/ Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

ARIZONA

Table No. 2 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	: Farms :reporting		Acres Acres Acres	l: total	: Quantit	ed: total	: per
No a. 1/	72	40.6	5 2/	.1	. 4	.1	84 3/
0.1-0.9	31	17.5	11	.3	1.1	.1	96
1.0-1.9	15	8.5	6	.5	1.2	.1	76
2.0-2.9	4	2.3	8	.2	.7	.1	92
3.0-9.9	7	4.0	28	.8	2.0	.2	70
10.0-24.9	9	5.1	164	4.9	38.1	3.8	232
25.0-49.9	16	9.0	593	17.9	162.8	16.3	275
50.0-plus	23	13.0	2,497	75.3	791.9	79-3	330
Total	177	100.0	3,321	100.0	998.2	100.0	301

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

Table No. 3 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre		Percent: of: total: Percent	Acres		Quantity	: of l: total	
No a. 1/	41,611	55.2	4,270	2/ 20.8	367	20.9	86 <u>3</u> /
0.1-0.9	28,451	37.7	7,624	37.1	805	45.7	106
1.0-1.9	3,817	5.1	3,973	19.3	274	15.6	69
2.0-2.9	910	1.2	1,851	9.0	121	6.9	65
3.0-9.9	572	.8	2,278	11.1	149	8.5	66
10.0-24.9	29	-	360	1.8	27	1.5	75
25.0-49.9	2	Agin	65	•3	5	•3	81
50.0-plus	2		114	.6	11	.6	96
Total	75,394	100.0	20,537	100.0	1,760	100.0	86

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved. 2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

CALIFORNIA

Table No. 4 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 group

Acreage : group : Acre	Farms reporting Number	: Percent: : of: : total: Percent	Acres harvested Acres	:Percent: : of : : total : Percent 0.1	Quantity harvested 1,000 bu.		Yield per acre Bu. 150 3/
0.1 - 0.9	459	11.9	145	0.1	21	0.1	144
1.0 - 1.9	129	3.3	141	0.1	21	0.1	150
2.0 - 2.9	69	1.8	145	0.2	24	0.1	167
3.0 - 9.9	233	6.0	1,376	1.4	523	1.3	380
10.0 - 24.9	502	13.0	8,070	8.0	3,259	8.3	404
25.0 - 49.0	344	8.9	11,998	12.0	4,604	11.7	384
50.0 - plus	457	11.8	78,379	78.1	30,842	78.4	394
Total	3,867	100.0	100,325	100.0	39,305	100.0	392

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

CALIFORNIA, NORTH*

Table No. 5 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	Farms reporting Number	:Percent: : of : : total : Percent	Acres harvested Acres	:Percent : of : total Percent	harvest	Percent: ted: of: ted: total:	Yield per acre
No a. 1/	1,097	58.3	<u>- 2</u> /	-	8	•3	- <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	337	17.9	107	1.2	13	. 4	121
1.0 - 1.9	89	4.7	97	1.1	14	•5	143
2.0 - 2.9	41	2.2	85	.9	9	•3	105
3.0 - 9.9	60	3.2	314	3.4	56	1.9	177
10.0 - 24.9	146	7.8	2,322	25.3	708	24.1	305
25.0 - 49.9	71	3.8	2,384	25.9	769	26.2	322
50.0 plus	40	2.1	3,877	42.2	1,356	46.3	350
Total	1,881	100.0	9,186	100.0	2,933	100.0	319

^{*} Includes all potatoes grown in the Stockton area and north of this area.

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

^{2/} Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

CALIFORNIA - SOUTH*

Table No. 6 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 group

Acreage : group :	Farms reporting Number	:Percent: : of : : total : Percent	Acres harvested			: total :	Yield per acre Bu.
communication/week		thems, arranadibility process res ⁴⁴ 4.	TOL CO	I CI CCIIO		Torcono	
No a. $1/$	577	29.2	~	es.	3	an-	- <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	122	6.1	38	-	8	-	209
1.0 - 1.9	40	2.0	44	-	7	-	166
2.0 - 2.9	28	1.4	60	-	15	-	253
3.0 - 9.9	173	8.7	1,062	1.2	468	1.3	441
10.0 - 24.9	356	17.9	5,748	6.3	2,550	7.0	444
25.0 - 49.9	273	13.7	9,615	10.6	3,835	10.5	399
50.0 - plus	417	21.0	74,502	81.8	29,486	81.1	396
Total	1,986	100.0	91,068	100.0	36,372	100.0	399

Includes all potatoes grown south of the Stockton area.

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

^{2/} Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

COLOFADO

Table No. 7 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	Percent: of total:	Acres arvested	Percent of total	Quantit	Percent: y of : total :	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acres	Percent	1,000 bu	. Percent	Bu.
No a. $1/$	708	16.0	41 2/	0.1	6	utter	155 3/
0.1 - 0.9	667	15.0	221	0.4	29	0.2	131
1.0 - 1.9	309	7.0	336	0.6	43	0.2	127
2.0 - 2.9	152	3.4	314	0.6	65	0.4	208
3.0 - 9.9	906	20.5	5,386	9.6	1,382	7.6	257
10.0 - 24.9	1,007	22.7	15,363	27.4	4,442	24.5	322
25.0 - 49.9	430	9.7	14,551	25.9	4,697	26.0	323
50.0 plus	251	5.7	19,897	35.4	7,436	41.1	374
Total	4,430	100.0	56,109	100.0	18,100	100.0	323

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yields by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

CONNECTICUT

Table No. 8 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 group

	*	:Percent	•	:Percent	•	Porcent:	Yield
Acreage	: Farms		: Acres		: Quantity:		per
Acre	:reporting	: total	:harvested		:harvested:	total :	Bu.
11020	1100000	10100110	110100	10100110			
No a. 1/	1,276	34.4	99 2/	1.1	12	0.6	120 3/
0.1-0.9	1,596	43.0	559	6.3	68	3.2	123
1.0-1.9	356	9.6	381	4.3	43	2.0	113
2.0-2.9	132	3.6	276	3.1	46	2.2	166
3.0-9.9	181	4.9	880	9.9	195	9-3	222
10.0-24.9	78	2.1	1,180	13.3	291	13.8	247
25.0-49.9	47	1.3	1,648	18.5	389	18.4	236
50.0-plus	42	1.1	3,870	43.5	1,064	50.5	275
Total	3,708	100.0	8,893	100.0	2,108	100.0	237

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

^{2/} Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yields by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

Table No. 9 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	Percent: of total:	Acres arvested	:Percent: : of : : total :	Quantity harvested	:Percent: : of : : total :	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acres		1,000 bu.		Bu.
No a. 1/	1,119	47.8	102 2	/ 4.9	10	3.3	100 3/
0.1 - 0.9	918	39.2	312	14.9	31	10.1	122
1.0 - 1.9	186	7.9	197	9.4	16	5.2	81
2.0 - 2.9	56	2.4	116	5.5	11	3.6	90
3.0 - 9.9	7+7+	1.9	190	9.1	22	7.2	115
10.0 - 24.9	9	0.4	118	5.6	13	4.2	114
25.0 - 49.9	enc	Case	-	ĢЫ	-	-	-
50.0 plus	10	0.4	1,060	50.6	204	66.4	193
Total	2,342	100.0	2,095	100.0	307	100.0	147

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yields by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

Table No. 10. Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 group

	•	:Percent:		:Percent	•	Percent	:Yield
Acreage	: Farms	: of :			: Quantity		: per
group	Number	Percent	Acres		harvested 1,000 bu.		:acre
No a. 1/	3,637	66.9	197 2/	0.9	18	0.4	90 3/
0.1-0.9	1,019	18.8	347	1.7	30	0.7	85
1.0-1.9	274	5.0	291	1.4	27	0.6	93
2.0-2.9	115	2.1	236	1.1	25	0.6	108
3.0-9.9	143	2.6	684	3.2	86	1.9	126
10.0-24.9	64	1.2	1,024	4.8	157	3.5	154
25.0-49.9	66	1.2	2,213	10.5	474	10.5	214
50.0-plus	117	2.2 1	6,180	76.4	3,672	81.8	227
Total	5,435	100.0	21,172	100.0	4,489	100.0	212

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yields by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

GEORGIA

Table No. 11 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	Fercent: of total:	Acres	Percent: of: total:	Quantity harvested	:Percent: : of : : total :	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acres	Market State Control of the Control	1,000 bu.		Bu.
Nc a. 1/	41,090	82.5	3,229 2/	39.4	226	35.1	70 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	7,288	14.6	2,333	28,4	180	28.0	77
1.0 - 1.9	982	2.0	1,034	12.6	67	10.4	64
2.0 - 2.9	216	.5	449	5.5	39	6.0	86
3.0 - 9.9	207	. 4	875	10.7	96	14.9	109
10.0 - 24.9	19	•	244	3.0	32	5.0	133
25.0 - 49.9	1	-	35	. 4	4	.6	105
50.0 plus	Miller - March Control of the Contro		des-	_	car	_	_
Total	49,803	100.0	8,199	100.0	644	100.0	78

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

^{2/} Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yields by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

Table No. 12 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 group

*		:Percent:		:Percent	:	:Percent:	Yield
Acreage :	Farms	: of :	Acres		: Quantity		per
group :	reporting Number	Percent	Acres	: total	:harvested		Bu.
ACIC	14 cento CT	10100110	70100	1 01 00110	1,000 64.	1 C1 CC110	
No a. 1/	2,039	16.9	106 2/	0.1	19	0.1	175 <u>3</u> /
0.1-0.9	1,339	11.1	407	0.3	72	0.2	177
1.0-1.9	3 3 9	2.8	38 3	0.3	72	0.2	188
2.0-2.9	242	2.0	525	0.4	130	0.4	247
3.0-9.9	2,748	22.8	17,203	11.9	4,340	12.2	252
10.0-24.9	3,775	31.3	58,799	40.6	14,408	40.5	245
25.0-49.9	1,223	10.2	40,051	27.7	9,834	27.7	246
50.0-plus	343	2.9	27,155	18.7	6,659	18.7	245
Total	12,048	100.0	144,629	100.0	35,534	100.0	246

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved. 2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yields by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

Table No. 13 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	Farms reporting	:Percent: : of : : total : Percent	Acres narvested Acres	The second secon	Quantity harvested 1,000 bu.	total:	Yield per acre
No a. 1/	35,781	72.9	3,097	2/ 36.1	294	31.2	95 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	12,359	25.2	3,188	37.2	335	35.5	105
1.0 - 1.9	713	1.5	745	8.7	60	6.4	80
2.0 - 2.9	117	0.2	241	2.8	25	2.6	106
3.0 - 9.9	85	0.2	396	4.6	53	5.6	134
10.0 - 24.9	16	-	208	2.4	30	3.2	146
25.0 - 49.9	7	-	205	2.4	34	3.6	165
50.0 plus	6		495	5.8	112	11.9	226
Total	49,084	100.0	8,575	100.0	943	100.0	110

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yields by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

INDIANA

Table No. 14 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	: cotal	Acres harvested	o cocar .	quantity harvested	total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acres		1,000 bu.		Bu.
No a. $1/$	24,116	70.2	2,242 2/	16.1	202	7.6	90 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	8,822	25.7	2,275	16.3	246	9.3	108
1.0 - 1.9	778	2.3	835	6.0	67	2.5	80
2.0 - 2.9	177	0.5	363	2.6	39	1.5	108
3.0 - 9.9	295	0.9	1,348	9.7	195	7.4	145
10.0 - 24.9	89	0.3	1,326	9.5	288	10.8	218
25.0 - 49.9	41	0.1	1,492	10.7	351	13.2	235
50.0 plus	19	_	4,044	29.1	1,267	47.7	313
Total	34,337	100.0	13,925	100.0	2,655	100.0	191

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

Table No. 15 - Asreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 group

Acreage group Acre	: Farms :reporting Number	: Percent: : of: : total: Percent	Acres	: total	Quantity harvested	: total	: per :acre
No a. 1/	34,537	67.0	3,947 2/	33.0	296	22.4	75 <u>3</u> /
0.1-0.9	15,724	30.5	4,309	36.0	419	31.8	97
1.0-1.9	1,034	2.0	1,061	8.9	56	4.3	54
2.0-2.9	85	0.2	175	1.4	9	0.7	50
3.0-9.9	115	0.2	495	4.1	48	3.6	96
10.0-24.9	25	0.1	359	3.0	61	4.6	169
25.0-49.9	9	-	285	2.4	63	4.8	221
50.0-plus	10	-	1,340	11.2	367	27.8	274
Total	51,539	100.0	11,971	100.0	1,319	100.0	110

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yields by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this

group is based on yields for the other small size group.

KANSAS

Table No. 16 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 group

	:	:Percent:		:Percent:		:Percent:	Yield
Acreage	: Farms	: of :	Acres	: of :	Quantity		per
group	: reporting			: total :	harvested		
Acre	Number	Percent	Acres	Percent	1,000 bu.	Fercent	Bu.
No a. 1/	23,015	72.2	2,741 2/	36.1	178	23.2	65 <u>3</u> /
0.1-0.9	8,426	26.4	2,104	27.7	206	26.9	98
1.0-1.9	318	1.0	331	4.4	17	2.2	52
2.0-2.9	40	0.2	82	1.1	3	0.4	35
3.0-9.9	35	0.1	170	2.3	15	2.0	87
10.0-24.9	14	-	185	2.4	25	3.3	135
25.0-49.9	18	0.1	601	7.9	83	10.8	138
50.0-plus	13	_	1,372	18.1	239	31.2	175
Total	31,879	100.0	7,586	100.0	766	100.0	101

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved. 2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

Table No. 17 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	: LOTAL	Acres harvested	· OCGAL	harvested	Percent: of: total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acres	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. $1/$	76,994	69.1	8,600 2/	38.4	635	33.3	75 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	31,737	28.4	8,129	36.3	801	42.0	99
1.0 - 1.9	2,360	2.1	2,429	10.9	120	6.3	50
2.0 - 2.9	241	0.2	490	2.2	39	2.0	79
3.0 - 9.9	157	0.1	756	3.4	87	4.6	116
10.0 - 24.9	76	0.1	1,059	4.7	115	6.0	109
25.0 - 49.9	24	-	813	3.6	98	5.1	120
50.0 plus	2	_	110	0.5	13	0.7	118
Total	111,591	100.0	22,386	100.0	1,908	100.0	85

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify careage involved.

Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

LOUISIANA

Table No. 18 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 group

Acreage : group :	Farms reporting Number	:Percent: of:total: Percent	Acres	:Percent: : of : : total : Percent	Quantity harvested 1,000 bu.	: total :	Yield per acre
No a. 1/	16,006	61.3	1,977 2/	18.0	103	15.5	52 <u>3</u> /
0.1-0.9	7,415	28.4	2,613	23.7	201	30.2	77
1.0 - 1.9	1,842	7.0	1,909	17.3	100	15.0	52
2.0 - 2.9	395	1.5	804	7-3	39	5.8	49
3.0 - 9.9	401	1.5	1,696	15.4	87	13.1	51
10.0 - 24.9	49	0.2	664	6.0	37	5.5	56
25.0 - 49.9	12	0.1	376	3.4	20	3:0	52
50.0 - plus	9	est.	983	8.9	7 9	11.9	81
Total	26,129	100.0	11,022	100.0	666	100.0	60

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved. 2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

MAINE

Table No. 19 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 group

Acreage : group : Acre	Farms reporting Number	:Percent : of : total Percent	Acres harvested Acres	:Percent: : of: : total: Percent	Quantity	: total :	yield per acre Bu.
No.a. 1/	4,484	30.1	3 3 5 <u>2</u> /	0.2	50	0.1	148 3/
0.1 - 0.9	4,621	31.0	1,512	1.1	222	0.3	146
1.0 - 1.9	794	5.3	856	0.6	144	0.2	168
2.0 -2.9	346	2.3	786	0.5	255	0.4	324
3.0 -9.9	906	6.1	4,957	3.5	1,879	2.9	385
10.0 -24.9	1,668	11.2	28,172	19.6	11,999	18.2	426
25.0 -49.9	1,408	9.4	48,545	33 ₀ 8	22,717	34.5	468
50.0 - plus	677	4.6	58,563	40.7	28,559	43.4	488
Total	14,904	100.0	143,726	100.0	65,825	100.0	458

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

MARYLAND AND D. C.

Table No. 20 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 group

Acreage : group : Acre	Farms reporting Number	:Percent: : of : :total : Percent	Acres	Percent: of total Percent	Quantity		Yield per acre
No a. 1/	5,195	40.1	496 2/	5.1	50	3.7	100 3/
0.1 - 0.9	5,444	42.1	1,669	17.1	180	13.4	108
1.0 - 1.9	1,629	12.6	1,319	13.5	128	9.6	97
2.0 - 2.9	235	1.8	493	5.0	43	3.2	87
3.0 - 9.9	258	2.0	1,286	13.2	166	12.4	129
10.0 - 24.9	111	0.9	1,694	17.4	302	22.6	178
25.0 - 49.9	52	0.4	1,694	17.4	302	22.6	178
50.0 - plus	17	0.1	1,104	11.3	168	12.5	152
Total	12,941	100.0	9,755	100.0	1,339	100.0	137

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

^{2/} Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

MASSACHUSETTS

Table No. 21 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent: : of : : total :	Acres harvested	:Percent : of : total	Quantity harvested	:Percent: : of : : total :	Yield per acre	
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.	
No a. 1/	1,649	33.4	112 2	2/ 1.2	15	0.7	135	<u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	1,908	38.7	663	6.8	86	3.8	130	
1.0 - 1.9	611	12.4	666	6.9	91	4.0	137	
2.0 - 2.9	184	3.7	384	4.0	58	2.5	150	
3.0 - 9.9	384	7.8	1,806	18.6	367	16.1	203	
10.0 - 24.9	129	2.6	1,857	19.2	470	20.6	253	
25.0 - 49.9	35	0.7	1,172	12.1	303	13.2	259	
50.0 plus	32	0.7	3,022	31.2	894	39.1	296	
Total	4,932	100.0	9,682	100.0	2,284	100.0	236	

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

^{2/} Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

MICHIGAN

Table No. 22 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent: of: total:	Acres harvested	:Percent: : of : : total :	Quantity harvested	Percent: of: total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. 1/	14,385	29.0	1,335 <u>2</u>	/ 1.6	140	1.0	105 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	18,961	38.2	7,060	8.3	793	5.6	112
1.0 - 1.9	7,431	15.0	7,988	9.3	757	5.3	95
2.0 - 2.9	2,431	4.9	5,051	5.9	556	3.9	110
3.0 - 9.9	4,464	9.0	22,298	26.1	3,475	24.5	156
10.0 - 24.9	1,479	3.0	21,172	24.8	4,015	28.3	190
25.0 - 49.9	331	0.7	10,795	12.6	2,165	15.2	201
50.0 plus	123	0.2	9,778	11.4	2,305	16.2	236
Total	49,605	100.0	85,477	100.0	14,206	100.0	166

 ^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
 2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
 3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

MINNESOTA

Table No. 23 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent: of: total:	Acres harvested	Percent of total	Quantity harvested	Percent: of: total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a . 1/	21,871	39.8	2,549 2/	2.8	191	1.3	75 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	22,707	41.4	8,347	9.2	754	5.2	90
1.0 - 1.9	6,369	11.6	6,723	7.4	452	3.1	67
2.0 - 2.9	1,217	2.2	2,505	2.8	188	1.3	75
3.0 - 9.9	1,334	2.4	6,339	7.0	703	4.9	111
10.0 - 24.9	602	1.1	9,380	10.3	1,560	10.8	166
25.0 - 49.9	441	0.8	15,375	16.9	2,699	18.6	176
50.0 plus	387	0.7	39,570	43.6	7,934	54.8	201
Total	54,928	100.0	90,788	100.0	14,481	100.0	160

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

^{2/} Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

MISSISSIPPI

Table No. 24 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	Farms reporting	:Percent: : of : : total : Percent	Acres harvested	. cotal .	Quantity harvested	Percent: of: total: Percent	Yield per acre Bu.
No a. 1/	61,663	82.8	5,398 2	47.9	351	46.7	65 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	11,005	14.8	3,532	31.3	274	36.4	78
1.0 - 1.9	1,533	2.1	1,571	13.9	84	11.2	53
2.0 - 2.9	166	0.2	346	3.1	20	2.7	57
3.0 - 9.9	69	0.1	273	2.4	13	1.6	48
10.0 - 24.9	8	-	90	0.8	5	.7	55
25.0 - 49.9	-	-	-		-	-	-
50.0 plus	1		70	0.6	5	.7	67
Total	74,445	100.0	11,280	100.0	752	100.0	67

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

MISSUU 11

Table No. 25 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent: ; of : ; total :	Acres harvested	Percent: of h total:	Quantity arvested	Percent: of total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent 1			Bu.
No a. 1/	70,600	67.0	5,630 <u>2</u> /	33.1	614	33.2	109 3/
0.1 - 0.9	33,535	31.8	7,455	43.8	858	46.4	115
1.0 - 1.9	1,018	1.0	1,065	6.3	62	3.3	59
2.0 - 2.9	135	0.1	273	1.6	21	1.1	77
3.0 - 9.9	95	0.1	386	2.3	40	2.2	103
10.0 - 24.9	32	-	479	2.8	62	3.3	128
25.0 - 49.9	12	ciss	400	2.3	48	2.6	120
50.0 plus	15	-	1,326	7.8	146	7.9	110
Total	105,442	100.0	17,014	100.0	1,851	100.0	109

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

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Table No. 26 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent : of : total Percent	Acres harvested		Quantity harvested 1,000 bu.	Percent: of: total: Percent	Yield per acre
No a . 1/	3,902	52.1	324 2/	2.6	37	1.5	115 3/
0.1 - 0.9	2,380	31.8	758	6.2	98	4.1	130
1.0 - 1.9	497	6.6	536	4.4	51	2.1	95
2.0 - 2.9	167	2.2	356	2.9	45	1.9	125
3.0 - 9.9	296	4.0	1,663	13.5	266	11.1	160
10.0 - 24.9	131	1.7	1,912	15.5	371	15.5	195
25.0 - 49.9	72	1.0	2,552	20.7	569	23.8	2 2 3
50.0 plus	44	0.6	4,212	34.2	958	40.0	228
Total	7,489	100.0	12,313	100.0	2,395	100.0	195

 ^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
 2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
 3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

NEBRASKA

Table No. 27 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	Farms reporting	:Percent : of : total Percent	harvested	Percent of total Percent	harvested		Yield per acre Bu.
No a. $1/$	14,056	60.3	1,598 2/	4.3	112	1.4	70 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	7,029	30.1	2,131	5.8	175	2.2	82
1.0 - 1.9	539	2.3	566	1.5	33	0.4	59
2.0 - 2.9	107	. 4	220	0.6	15	0.2	68
3.0 - 9.9	389	1.7	2,384	6.4	521	6.4	218
10.0 - 24.9	811	3.5	12,594	3 3 .9	3,207	39.6	255
25.0 - 49.9	308	1.3	10,037	27.1	2,464	30.5	245
50.0 plus	84	.4	7,577	20.4	1,559	19.3	206
Total	23,323	100.0	37,107	100.0	8,086	100.0	218

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

Table No. 28 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent g: of total	harvested	:Percent: of : total :	Quantity		Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent 1	,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. $1/$	172	33.0	11 2/	0.8	1.8	0.6	165 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	124	23.8	51	3.7	8.6	2.7	168
1.0 - 1.9	83	15.9	87	6.2	14.5	4.5	165
2.0 - 2.9	34	6.5	70	5.0	8.0	2.5	115
3.0 - 9.9	69	13.3	354	25.4	80.9	25.2	228
10.0 - 24.9	27	5.2	399	28.7	98.2	30.5	247
25.0 - 49.9	9	1.7	269	19.3	70.5	21.9	262
50.0 plus	3	0.6	151	10.9	39.0	12.1	258
Total	521	100.0	1,392	100.0	321.5	100.0	231

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Table No. 29 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Acres harvested		harvested	Percent: of: total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. 1/	1,834	35.5	135 2/	3.1	20	1.8	150 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	2,524	48.9	835	19.2	121	10.7	145
1.0 - 1.9	487	9.4	527	12.1	82	7.3	155
2.0 - 2.9	123	2.4	258	5.9	52	4.6	202
3.0 - 9.9	129	2.5	606	14.0	170	15.1	281
10.0 - 24.9	41	0.8	643	14.8	181	16.1	281
25.0 - 49.9	15	0.3	531	12.2	190	16.9	357
50.0 plus	8	0.2	814	18.7	309	27.5	380
Total	5,161	100.0	4,349	100.0	1,125	100.0	259

Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

NEW JERSEY

Table No. 30 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent: : of : : total :	Acres harvested	:Percent : of : total	harveste	d: total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acres	Percent	1,000 bu	. Percent	Bu.
No a. 1/	646	23.5	52 2	/ 0.1	5	0.1	90 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	491	17.8	185	0.5	17	0.2	93
1.0 - 1.9	299	10.9	319	0.9	30	0.4	95
2.0 - 2.9	147	5.3	308	0.8	27	0.4	86
3.0 - 9.9	340	12.4	1,817	4.8	290	4.0	160
10.0 - 24.9	287	10.4	4,724	12.5	898	12.5	190
25.0 - 49.9	311	11.3	11,214	29.7	2,114	29.4	189
50.0 plus	231	8.4	19,164	50.7	3,803	53.0	198
Total	2,752	100.0	37,783	100.0	7,184	100.0	190

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

^{2/} Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

NEW MEXICO

Table No. 31 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent : of : total	Acres harvested	:Percent : of : total	Quantity harvested	:Percent: of : total :	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. 1/	175	37.2	13 2/	1.1	1.1	0.7	80 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	74	15.7	29	2.4	2.7	1.6	92
1.0 - 1.9	78	16.6	91	7.5	6.4	3.9	70
2.0 - 2.9	45	9.5	92	7.6	7.1	4.3	7 7
3.0 - 9.9	67	14.2	338	27.8	44.7	26.9	132
10.0 - 24.9	24	5.1	333	27.4	59.6	36.0	179
25.0 - 49.9	5	1.1	142	11.7	20.9	12.6	148
50.0 plus	3	0.6	176	14.5	23.3	14.0	132
Total	471	100.0	1,214	100.0	165.8	100.0	137

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

NEW YORK

Table No. 32 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	Farms reporting Number	:Percent : of : total Percent	Acres harveste	:Percent ed: of total Percent	harvested	total:	Yield per acre Bu.
No a. 1/	12,243	32.3	1,175	2/ 1.0	129	0.5	110 3/
0.1 - 0.9	13,519	35.6	5,154	4.6	609	2.2	118
1.0 - 1.9	5,347	14.1	5,703	5.0	596	2.2	104
2.0 - 2.9	1,823	4.8	3,810	3.4	544	1.9	143
3.0 - 9.9	2,821	7.4	13,594	12.0	3,088	11.2	227
10.0 - 24.9	1,085	2.9	16,689	14.8	4,710	17.0	282
25.0 - 49.9	614	1.6	21,255	18.8	5,551	20.1	261
50.0 plus	486	1.3	45,623	40.4	12,430	44.9	272
Total	37,938	100.0	113,003	100.0	27,657	100.0	245

 ^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
 2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
 3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

NEW YORK, LONG ISLAND Suffolk, Nassau Counties

Table No. 33 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percer of total	Acres	:Percen : of : total	t: Quantity harvested	:Percent: : of : : total :	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percer	Acre	Percen	t 1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. $1/$	33	3.0	1 <u>2</u> /	-	*	-	169 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	27	2.4	10	-	1	-	147
1.0 - 1.9	21	1.9	23	-	3	_	135
2.0 - 2.9	17	1.5	38	-	10	٠.١	270
3.0 - 9.9	85	7.7	446	1.0	74.	.7	164
10.0 - 24.9	283	25.5	5,119	11.4	1,330	13.1	260
25.0 - 49.9	343	31.0	12,148	27.1	2,722	26.9	224
50.0 plus	299	27.0	27,060	60.3	5,979	59.1	221
Total	1,108	100.0	44,845	100.0	10,119	100.0	226

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved. 2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

NEW YORK, UPSTATE

Table No. 34 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent : of : total Percent	harvested	-	Quantity harvested	:Percent: : of : : total : Percent	Yield per acre Bu.
No a. 1/	12,210	33.1	1,174 2/	1.7	129	.7	110 3/
0.1 - 0.9	13,492	36.7	5,144	7.5	608	3.5	118
1.0 - 1.9	5,326	14.5	5,681	8.3	593	3.4	104
2.0 - 2.9	1,806	4.9	3,772	5.5	533	3.0	141
3.0 - 9.9	2,736	7.4	13,147	19.3	3,014	17.2	229
10.0 - 24.9	802	2.2	11,570	17.0	3,380	19.3	292
25.0 - 49.9	271	.7	9,108	13.4	2,829	16.1	311
50.0 plus	187	.5	18,563	27.3	6,451	36.8	348
Total	36,830	100.0	68,159	100.0	17,537	100.0	257

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

NORTH CAROLINA

Table No. 35 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent : of : total	Acres harvested	Percent of total	Quantity harvested	:Percent: : of : : total :	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. 1/	75,865	62.7	6,742 2	/ 13.3	573	9.1	85 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	34,770	28.8	9,452	18.7	924	14.7	98
1.0 - 1.9	5,801	4.8	6,159	12.2	455	7.3	74
2.0 - 2.9	1,923	1.6	4,074	8.1	374	6.0	92
3.0 - 9.9	2,033	1.7	9,241	18.3	1,271	20.3	138
10.0 - 24.9	409	•3	5,983	11.8	1,050	16.8	176
25.0 - 49.9	110	.1	3,565	7.1	655	10.4	184
50.0 plus	53	-	5,301	10.5	966	15.4	182
Total	120,964	100.0	50,517	100.0	6,268	100.0	124

Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

NORTH DANCIA

Table No. 36 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	Farms reporting	:Percent : of : total Percent	harvested	Percent of total Percent	Quantity harvested	Percent: of: total: Percent	Yield per acre Bu.
No a. 1/	10,976	45.4	1,375 <u>2</u> /	1.3	96	0.5	70 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	10,219	42.3	3,489	3.4	292	1.6	84
1.0 - 1.9	1,291	5.3	1,348	1.3	71	0.4	53
2.0 - 2.9	237	1.0	483	0.5	26	0.1	53
3.0 - 9.9	252	1.0	1,174	1.1	149	0.8	127
10.0 - 24.9	231	1.0	3,822	3.7	730	4.0	191
25.0 - 49.9	346	1.4	12,463	12.1	2,174	12.0	174
50.0 plus	618	2.6	78,930	76.6	14,664	80.6	186
Total	24,170	100.0	103,084	100.0	18,202	100.0	177

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

OHIO

Table No. 37 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent: : of : : total :	Acres harvested	Percent: of total	Quantity harvested	Percent: of: total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. 1/	26,566	61.9	2,106 <u>2</u>	/ 7.5	221	3.8	105 3/
0.1 - 0.9	12,984	30.2	3,715	13.2	393	6.7	106
1.0 - 1.9	1,669	3.9	1,789	6.4	177	3.0	99
2.0 - 2.9	534	1.3	1,119	4.0	141	2.4	126
3.0 - 9.9	704	1.6	3,339	11.8	587	10.0	176
10.0 - 24.9	288	0.7	4,296	15.2	978	16.7	239
25.0 - 49.9	103	0.2	3,424	12.1	883	15.1	258
50.0 plus	91	0.2	8,407	29.8	2,477	42.3	289
Total	42,939	100.0	28,195	100.0	5,857	100.0	208

Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

OKLAHOMA

Table No. 38 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent: of total	Acres harvested	Percent: of: total:	Quantity harvested	Percent: ci : total :	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent .	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. 1/	27,252	71.5	2,961 2/	38.5	207	32.6	70 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	9,789	25.7	2,631	34.2	237	37.3	90
1.0 - 1.9	854	2.3	880	11.4	48	7.5	55
2.0 - 2.9	112	0.3	229	3.0	15	2.4	63
3.0 - 9.9	79	0.2	325	4.2	22	3.5	66
10.0 - 24.9	15	-	187	2.4	19	3.0	103
25.0 - 49.9	2	-	78	1.0	14	2.2	177
50.0 plus	5	=	411	5.3	73	11.5	178
Total	38,108	100.0	7,702	100.0	635	100.0	82

Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
 Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
 Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

OREGON

Table No. 39 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reportin	:Percent of total	Acres harvested	:Percent : of : total	Quantity harvested	:Percent: of : total :	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No.a. $1/$	5,465	56.2	339 <u>2</u> /	0.9	42	0.4	125 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	1,894	19.5	579	1.6	82	0.7	140
1.0 - 1.9	505	5.2	550	1.5	60	0.6	110
2.0 - 2.9	182	1.9	381	1.1	51	0.5	135
3.0 - 9.9	641	6.6	3,590	9.8	870	8.0	242
10.0 - 24.9	629	6.4	9,672	26.5	2,811	26.0	290
25.0 - 49.9	283	2.9	9,414	25.7	2,913	27.0	310
50.0 plus	131	1.3	12,045	32.9	3,977	36.8	330
Total	9,730	100.0	36,570	100.0	10,806	100.0	295

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

^{2/} Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

PENNSYLVANIA

Table No. 40 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	Farms reporting	Percent of total Percent	Acres harvested	Percent of total Percent	harvested	:Percent: : of : : total : Percent	Yield per acre Bu.
No a. 1/	13,490	29.6	1,106 2/	1.3	122	0.6	110 3/
0.1 - 0.9	18,140	39.8	6,461	7.7	740	3.8	115
1.0 - 1.9	6,165	13.5	6,575	7.8	720	3.7	109
2.0 - 2.9	2,052	4.5	4,258	5.1	640	3.3	150
3.0 - 9.9	3,832	8.4	18,827	22.5	4,000	20.3	212
10.0 - 24.9	1,395	3.0	20,462	24.4	5,389	27.4	263
25.0 - 49.9	360	0.8	11,649	13.9	3,432	17.4	295
50.0 plus	170	0.4	14,526	17.3	4,632	23.5	319
Total	45,604	100.0	83,864	100.0	19,675	100.0	235

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

RHODE ISLAND

Table No. 41 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	Farms reporting	:Percent g: of total Percent	Acres		Quantity harvested 1,000 bu.		Yield per acre Bu.
No a. $\underline{1}/$	203	33.2	18 2/	0.4	2	0.2	120 3/
0.1 - 0.9	151	24.7	52	1.2	7	0.6	131
1.0 - 1.9	83	13.6	87	1.9	. 10	0.9	111
2.0 - 2.9	23	3.7	46	1.0	6	0.5	114
3.0 - 9.9	49	8.0	232	5.2	39	3.5	169
10.0 - 24.9	50	8.2	794	17.9	156	14.1	197
25.0 - 49.9	30	4.9	1,070	24.1	238	21.5	223
50.0 plus	23	3.7	2,145	48.3	649	58.7	302
Total	612	100.0	4,444	100.0	1,107	100.0	249

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Table No. 42 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent: of : total :	Acres harvested	:Percent:	Quantity harvested	Percent: of: total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. $1/$	25,160	78.2	1,839	2/ 16.3	138	10.4	75 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	4,736	14.7	1,540	13.7	121	9.1	79
1.0 - 1.9	1,445	.4.5	1,542	13.7	112	8.4	73
2.0 - 2.9	460	1.4	953	8.4	69	5.2	72
3.0 - 9.9	291	0.9	1,163	10.3	102	7.7	88
10.0 - 24.9	34	0.1	476	4.2	61	4.6	129
25.0 - 49.9	25	0.1	865	7.7	177	13.4	204
50.0 plus	27	0.1	2,892	25.7	546	41.2	189
Total	32,178	100.0	11,270	100.0	1,326	100.0	118

 ^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
 2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
 3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

SOUTH DAKOTA

Table No. 43 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	Farms reporting	:Percent: of: total: Percent	Acres harvested	: total	· Quantity	: total :	Yield per acre
No a. 1/	7,860	63.7	1,091 2		60	5.4	55 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	3,117	25.3	1,090	8.5	81	7.3	74
1.0 - 1.9	805	6.5	846	6.6	37	3.4	43
2.0 - 2.9	191	1.5	390	3.1	22	2.0	5 7
3.0 - 9.9	195	1.6	872	6.8	43	3.9	49
10.0 - 24.9	67	0.5	1,006	7.8	73	6.6	72
25.0 - 49.9	56	0.5	1,824	14.2	152	13.8	84
50.0 plus	48	0.4	5,713	44.5	637	57.6	112
Total	12,339	100.0	12,832	100.0	1,105	100.0	86

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved. 2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

TENNESSEE

Table No. 44 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	Farms reporting	Percent: g: of : total : Percent	Acres harvested		Quantity narvested	Percent: of: total: Percent	Yield per acre
No a. 1/	78,400	66.7	7,313 2/	28.7	622	26.6	85 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	34,597	29.4	9,167	36.0	931	39.8	102
1.0 - 1.9	3,250	2.8	3,408	13.4	258	11.0	76
2.0 - 2.9	623	0.5	1,283	5.0	97	4.2	76
3.0 - 9.9	654	0.6	2,912	11.4	247	10.6	85
10.0 - 24.9	69	-	905	3.6	84	3.6	92
25.0 - 49.9	8	æ	223	0.9	19	0.8	86
50.0 plus	2	-	246	1.0	80	3.4	326
Total	117,603	100.0	25,457	100.0	2,338	100.0	92

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

^{2/} Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

TEXAS

Table No. 45 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent: : of :h : total :h	Acres arvested		arvested	Percent: of: total: Percent	Yield per acre Bu.
No a. 1/	37,944	73.8	3,552 2		249	9.6	70 3/
0.1 - 0.9	10,428	20.3	3,318	11.4	267	10.3	81
1.0 - 1.9	2,072	4.0	2,158	7.4	121	4.7	56
2.0 - 2.9	359	0.7	745	2.5	47	1.8	63
3.0 - 9.9	311	0.6	1,365	4.7	102	3.9	75
10.0 - 24.9	107	0.2	1,679	5.8	169	6.5	100
25.0 - 49.9	88	0.2	3,074	10.6	325	12.5	106
50.0 plus	80	0.2	13,197	45.4	1,318	50.7	100
Total	51,389	100.0	29,088	100.0	2,598	100.0	89

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

UTAH

Table No. 46 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent : of : total	Acres	:Percent: : of : : total :	Quantity harvested	Percent: of: total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. $1/$	1,087	23.0	60 2/	0.4	12	0.4	191 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	1,612	34.2	514	3.8	103	3.1	201
1.0 - 1.9	537	11.4	595	4.3	101	3.1	170
2.0 - 2.9	324	6.9	702	5.1	143	4.4	204
3.0 - 9.9	807	17.1	4,150	30.3	920	28.1	222
10.0 - 24.9	279	5.9	3,965	28.9	838	25.6	211
25.0 - 49.9	58	1.2	1,847	13.5	403	12.3	218
50.0 plus	15	0.3	1,882	13.7	755	23.0	401
Total	4,719	100.0	13,715	100.0	3,275	100.0	239

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

VERMONT

Table No. 47 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	· occar	Acres harvested	· mar	auantity harvested	total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. 1/	1,852	24.8	165 2/	3.1	23	2.0	140 3/
0.1 - 0.9	4,563	61.3	1,639	31.1	243	21.2	148
1.0 - 1.9	728	9.8	779	14.8	108	9.4	138
2.0 - 2.9	135	1.8	283	5.4	41	3.6	143
3.0 - 9.9	116	1.6	550	10.5	125	10.9	227
10.0 - 24.9	41	•5	594	11.3	165	14.4	278
25.0 - 49.9	9	.1	324	6.2	104	9.1	320
50.0 plus	11	.1	926	17.6	336	29.4	363
Total	7,455	100.0	5,260	100.0	1,145	100.0	217

Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

VIRGINIA

Table No. 48 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	: total :	Acres harvested	000001	harvested		Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. 1/	51,855	61.5	4,166 2	2/ 10.0	418	6.3	100 3/
0.1 - 0.9	28,549	33.8	7,321	17.7	784	11.8	107
1.0 - 1.9	2,220	2.6	2,339	5.6	166	2.5	71
2.0 - 2.9	367	.4	780	1.9	98	1.5	126
3.0 - 9.9	667	.8	3,615	8.7	588	8.9	163
10.0 - 24.9	495	.6	7,454	18.0	1,458	22.0	196
25.0 - 49.9	208	.2	7,000	16.9	1,374	20.8	196
50.0 plus	84	•1	8,780	21.2	1,739	26.2	198
Total	84,445	100.0	41,455	100.0	6,626	100.0	160

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

WASHINGTON

Table No. 49 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent of total	Acres harvested	Percent: of total	Quantity harvested	Percent: of: total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percen	t Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. 1/	5,233	58.7	305 <u>2</u> /	1.1	46	. 4	150 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	2,094	23.5	601	2.2	89	.9	148
1.0 - 1.9	380	4.3	428	1.6	64	.6	149
2.0 - 2.9	133	1.5	279	1.0	57	.6	204
3.0 - 9.9	387	4.3	2,104	7.7	651	6.3	309
10.0 - 24.9	391	4.4	6,224	22.7	2,467	23.9	396
25.0 - 49.9	184	2.1	6,321	23.0	2,334	22.6	369
50.0 plus	111	1.2	11,180	40.7	4,611	44.7	412
Total	8,913	100.0	27,442	100.0	10,319	100.0	376

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

WEST VIRGINIA

Table No. 50 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 group

Acreage : group :	Farms reporting Number	: Percent: : of : : total : Percent	Acres harvested Acres	: Percent: : of : : total : Percent	Quantity	: total :	per
No a. 1/	19,500	37.3	1,992 2/	12.2	179	11.4	90 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	28,801	55.1	8,985	55.0	914	58.2	102
1.0 - 1.9	3,431	6.6	3,536	21.6	246	15.7	70
2.0 - 2.9	345	.7	701	4.3	49	3.1	71
3.0 - 9.9	152	•3	640	3.9	78	5.0	122
10.0 - 24.9	15	-	198	1.2	35	2.2	175
25.0 - 49.9	24	-	141	•9	30	1.9	209
50.0 - plus	2	_	142	•9	40	2.5	281
Total	52,250	100.0	16,335	100.0	1,571	100.0	96

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

^{3/} Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

WISCONSIN

Table No. 51 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group Acre	Farms reporting	Percent:	Acres harveste Acre		. Quantity	total:	Yield per acre Bu.
No a. 1/	18,380	32.5	2,191	2/ 3.7	168	1.6	77 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	26,845	47.5	9,566	16.1	937	8.8	98
1.0 - 1.9	6,822	12.1	7,256	12.2	535	5.0	74
2.0 - 2.9	1,714	3.0	3,549	6.0	286	2.7	80
3.0 - 9.9	1,909	3.4	9,213	15.5	1,228	11.5	133
10.0 - 24.9	624	1.1	8,896	15.0	1,643	15.5	185
25.0 - 49.9	141	.2	4,791	8.0	1,398	13.1	279
50.0 plus	108	.2.	13,989	23.5	4,438	41.8	317
Total	56,543	100.0	59,451	100.0	10,633	100.0	179

Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.

Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

WYOMING

Table No. 52 - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	· COPST	harvested	total	Quantity	total:	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. 1/	524	38.6	40 2/	.6	5	. 4	119 3/
0.1 - 0.9	319	23.6	106	1.5	14	1.0	137
1.0 - 1.9	113	8.4	121	1.7	10	.7	80
2.0 - 2.9	36	2.7	75	1.1	8	.6	112
3.0 - 9.9	125	9.2	728	10.4	150	11.1	207
10.0 - 24.9	166	12.3	2,545	36.4	539	40.1	2 12
25.0 - 49.9	46	3.4	1,509	21.5	277	20.6	182
50.0 plus	24	1.8	1,878	26.8	343	25.5	183
Total	1,353	100.0	7,002	100.0	1,346	100.0	192

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved.
2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.
3/ Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

UNITED STATES

Table No. 53: - Acreage, production, and yield, by size of farm, 1949 crop

Acreage group	Farms reporting	:Percent: : of : : total :	Acres harvested	:Percent : of : total	Quantity harvested	:Percent: : of : : total :	Yield per acre
Acre	Number	Percent	Acre	Percent	1,000 bu.	Percent	Bu.
No a. $1/$	988,320	59.9	93,653	<u>2</u> / 5.8	7,693	2.1	82 <u>3</u> /
0.1 - 0.9	497,895	30.2	148,303	9.2	15,133	4.1	102
1.0 - 1.9	80,697	4.9	84,938	5.3	6,956	1.9	82
2.0 - 2.9	20,590	1.2	42,840	2.7	4,718	1.3	110
3.0 - 9.9	31,615	1.9	158,823	9.9	29,772	8.1	187
10.0-24.9	17,710	1.1	271,449	16.9	70,181	19.1	259
25.0-49.9	8,001	.5	271,446	16.9	77,273	21.1	285
50.0 plus	5,078	•3	536,296	33.3	154,803	42.3	289
Total	1,649,906	100.0	1,607,747	100.0	366,528	100.0	228

^{1/} Farmers reported production but did not specify acreage involved. 2/ Derived acreage for this group based on assumed yields.

Assumed yield by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, for this group is based on yields for the other small size group.

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TOTAL TO SEA STREET, SEA STREE

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